

GANDHIAN STUDIES

ഉത്തരങ്ങൾ

Section - A

Total scores: 9. (1x9).

Answer	Score
1. 1909	1
2. Indian Civilisation	1
3. character building	1
4. craft	1
5. Article - 45	1
6. Modern civilisation	1
7. Satyagraha	1
8. Dandiya	1
9. October. 2.	1
10. character building / cultural	1

9

idms / the utilitarian aim etc.
(1).

(any one).

Section - B

Total scores: 2x2=4.

11. Without pressure British Parliament can do nothing. 1
- Parliament as a emblem of slavery. 1.
- 1+1=2.
12. Contain essence of Gandhian ideas 1
- or Blueprint of Gandhian vision. 1
- 1+1=2.
13. Contents of basic Education. 1
- Basic Craft.
- Mother tongue. Tongue.
- Mathematics
- Social Studies.
- General Science.
- Music
- Drawing.
- Any four. 4 x 1/2 = 2.

14. Awareness about different forms of violence and
as well as alternative ~~ex~~ to it. 1

Necessity of peace education in the country. 1

Section - C Total score: $5 \times 4 = 20$. 1+1=2.

~~15~~ Any five

15 Yes

Help the child to perform according to his
own capacity 1

Not stick on prescribed portion 1

Situational change of curriculum / freedom of
teacher. 1

1+1+1+1=4

16. Machinery is the chief symbol of modern civilization

Machinery that has impoverished India. 1

He was against all labour saving machinery. 1

He was not against machinery as such.

He believed that mechanization is cause of unemployment
and poverty in India. 1

Opinion. 1

1+1+1+1=4

17. Centre of learning processes. 1

Require sensor and motor co-ordination. 1

Promote the real disciplined development of the mind. 1

Attitude towards manual labour. 1

Craft art health and education. 1

1+1+1+1=4

18. Negative Peace

Absence of violence with exploitation. (2).

Positive Peace

A condition of social and economic justice and well-being of all - explanation. (2).

19. Silent Valley movement (2).

Very ~~an~~ inspiring movement - to other environmental movement in India. (1).

Create an awareness about the importance of environment pollution (1).

Non-violent mode of protest through out the movement. (1).

$$2 + 1 + 1 = 4$$

20. Craft centred education (2).

Poverty and unemployment in India (1).

Oppression relieve (1).

$$2 + 1 + 1 = 4$$

Section - D:

21. Gandhi's views on social change. (2).

- Individual change ~~leads to~~ leads to social change.

Gandhian method of social change.

Satyagraha and constructive programme. (2).

Explanation. (1).

$$2 + 2 + 1 = 5.$$

22. Yes -)

A-Reasons (4 marks).

1. Based on Indian culture.
2. Universal.
3. Related to basic needs and interests of the child.
4. associated with basic occupation of the community.

23. Various types of Conflict resolution methods. $1+4=5$

- Mediation
 - Arbitration
 - Adjudication
 - Negotiation
 - Merits and demerits
- any three (3).
- Exploration (2).

Section - E

(3+2)

24. Any six points.

- Bodily welfare or material well being.
- Mechanisation.
- Concentration of wealth and power.
- Exploitation and violence.
- Inhuman nature.
- luxurious life.
- Distortion of village system. $6 \times 1 = 6$

25. Features of basic education. any six points.

- Free and compulsory education / craft centered / self sufficient and self supporting / nothin' say / citizenship training / co-actives / flexible curriculum.

$6 \times 1 = 6$

26. Direct Violence with explanation (2)

Structural Violence with explanation (2)

Cultural Violence with explanation (2)